[Answered Apr. 15, 1855-4]

C. H. M.

Oahu Sandwich Isles. Jan. 1854

Dear Brethren

More than a year since I rec. a kind & interesting letter from you; written I believe by bro. Smith, & intended I suppose, though not so stated, for the Protestant mission here.

But as our mission was then being radically changed, if not dissolved it was so fully occupied that correspondence was neglected; & my time has been so occupied with various cares, that I have not hitherto found a convenient season to write you. —— I spoke of the changes of our relations to our former patrons.

The doings of the A. B. C. F. M. at Cincinnati will have informed you, of the extent of these changes. There are now 12 families formerly connected with the miss.ry who support themselves, independent of the Board, and most of the others receive a large part of their support either from their people, or their own efforts And I hope before many years this people will be able to sustain all their own institutions. ——

I agree with Dr Anderson they are fairly entitled to the name Christian. In civilization however they are very far below the U. S. as any one acquainted person would naturally suppose. Perhaps they may be equal to some parts of Europe I think they would at least compare well with the slaves of the south if they had been emancipated & properly instructed 15 or 20 years. The point

however, whence the Hawaiians were raised was, I doubt not, far, very far below the present state of the blacks. And I think some of the brightest examples, all things considered, that I ever knew, of christian character, were found here.

Still, the mass of the people are indolent, inefficient, & fond of pleasure; & the young princes, are men of lax morals, & I fear of corrupt principles. And as the nation is, from its feebleness, exposed to insult & outrage, from the French & others, I shall not be surprised, if ere long, the Bear & Shetler under the wings of the great eagle, which, wings already, almost reach to the Pacific & touch us.

You may have noticed by the report of the Board, that we have organized an independent miss'y Soc. — The children of our mission, also, self moved, have formed a Soc. among themselves. That you may see what we are doing, I send you a report of each of these institutions. — The frequent use of the term cousin, which occurs frequently in the report of the children's Soc. was the result of a remark of one of their no., in one of their earlier meetings; viz, that owing to the peculiar circumstances of their parents, being separated from their kindred, their children, supplied the place of cousins to each other. It may not be improper to remark, that Asa G. Thurston, their first president, is a graduate of A. & E.

Levi son of the Elder, one of our members

college, but was, up to the formation of this Soc., far from God, & showed no sympathy for his servants. But before the close of the first year, he was apparently converted; & now promises to make a very useful man. I ought perhaps to say, that only 10 of their no. are of age; & none of them are rich, but their zeal is the cause of misses enables them to find means to promote it; either by their own efforts, or their self denial.

And it seems to me, if Christians generally could be induced to give on the same scale, there would be no want of funds, to publish the Gospel.—

Permit me now, to say a word on another topic, viz the commentaries of Dr. Addison Alexander. The year past, I have been reading his works on the Psalms & Isaiah. I scarcely ever take up either, without being forcibly reminded of the terse, clear & forcible style of his now sainted father. Although I own Scott, & Henry, & Comp. & some of Barnes', none of them afford me such pleasure & profit, as I derive from those of your justly & highly esteemed teacher.

The Psalms, although precious indeed before, seemed in great measure, to consist of disconnected sentences; but now they appear to possess generally a natural, & often a striking connection. And many verses which appeared very obscure, now

appear perfectly plain; & many of them touching and beautiful. This is true also, of many passages in Isaiah. It seems to me the wisdom of the commentator is no less conspicuous, in his passing over many questions started by some writers with the remark, The decision of this question either way is of no exegetical importance whatever, than in the lucid & striking ~~importance~~ illustration of almost every thing of practical importance.

Aided by his pen, I can safely say, of the Sacred Volumes, 'And still, new beauties' do I see,

'And still increasing light.'

Long may his life & health be preserved, & his talents be occupied as hitherto, in The Master's cause.

My eldest son, is a mem. of the Micronesian mission; & I have 4 others pursuing an education for publick service, I trust. Three of them are chh. mems! — That mission & the one to the Marquesas, seem to have a favorable beginning; & will, I presume, prove a blessing to this people, who feel great interest in them. —

I rejoice in the prosperity of your Sem.; & in the efficient efforts of the Presbyterian board, of missions in foreign lands; & if favored with another letter from you, will try to answer promptly.

As ever yours in the Gospel, R. L. Stubbs